



# History

## The Maya Civilisation

# meeting the maya



twinkl

# Aim

- I can discover facts about the Maya civilisation and explain who the Maya people were and when and where in the world they lived.

# Success Criteria

- I can recall and organise relevant facts about the Maya civilisation.
- I can label a map to show where the Maya lived and where some main cities were.



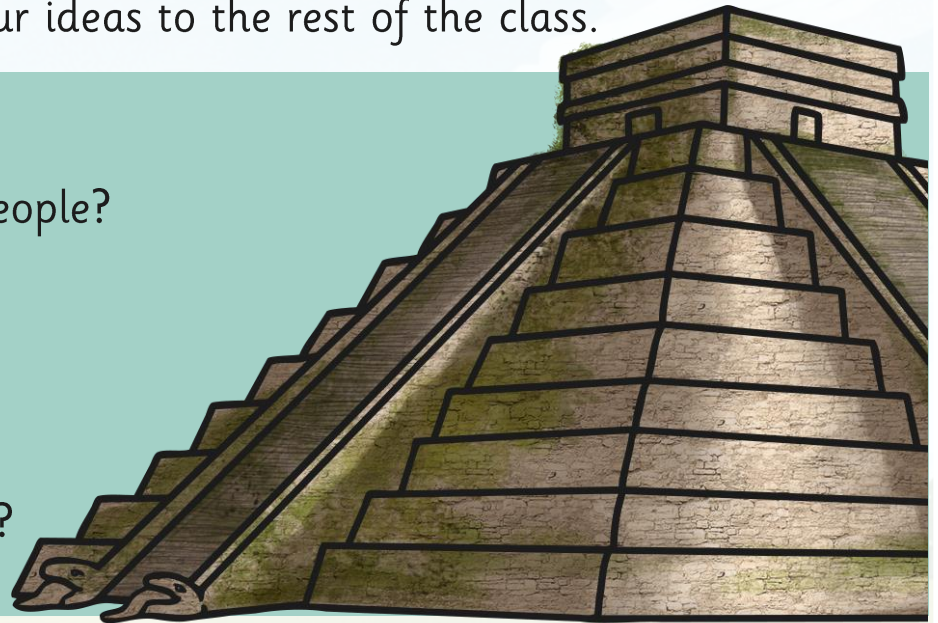
# Introducing the Maya



What do you already know about the ancient Maya civilisation? Discuss the following questions with your partner and jot down any information you can on your **Share Ideas and Record Activity Sheet** in one colour. Be ready to feedback your ideas to the rest of the class.

## Questions

1. Who were the ancient Maya people?
2. When did they live?
3. Where did they live?
4. How did they live?
5. What do we know about them?



Now think about what you would like to learn about the Maya. Record your thoughts and questions on your Share Ideas and Record Activity Sheet in a different colour.

# Maya People

The ancient Maya people were quite a sophisticated bunch! They developed a writing and number system; studied and charted the stars and planets; invented three complex calendars to keep track of time; built impressive temples, palaces, monuments and cities; skilfully farmed the land and established a complex political system.

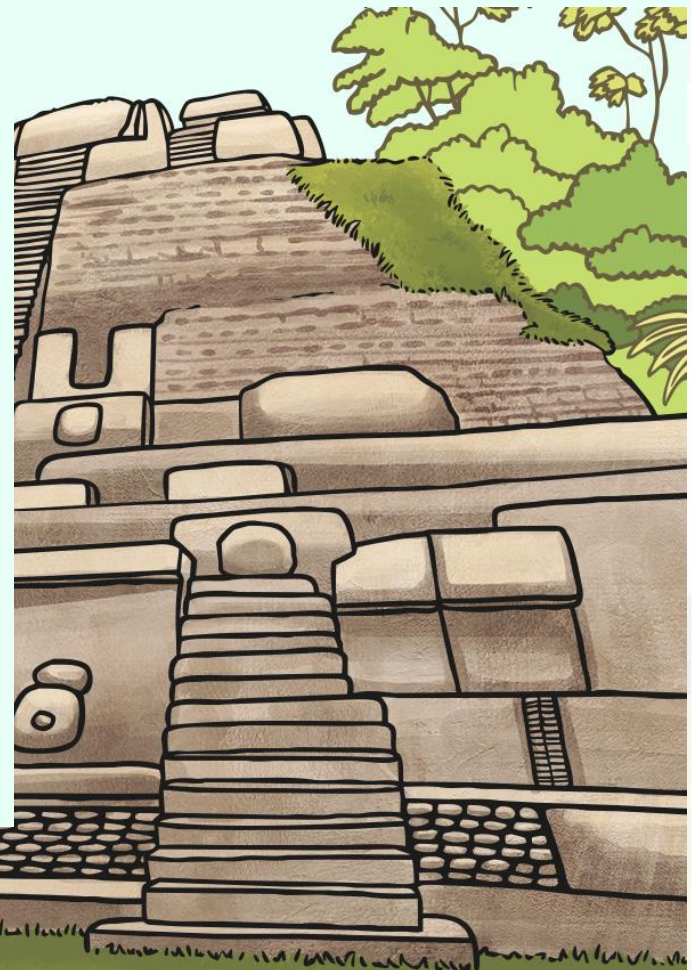
The ancient Maya were a clever, deeply religious people who valued intelligence and learning. This helps to explain how and why they were able to develop a complex, thriving civilisation which began over 2000 years ago.



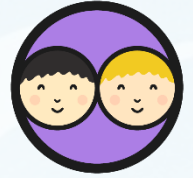


# The Ancient Maya Place in Time

- The Maya civilisation came into being around 2000 BC and cities such as El Mirador became large and powerful from 300 BC onwards.
- By around AD 900, cities in the rainforest were abandoned and people moved up north to the highlands of Guatemala and the Yucatan. This was because there was an extensive drought in the area that lasted a long time and people needed to move out of the rainforest.
- Cities like Chichen Itza were still thriving in AD 1000 and the Maya civilisation was still in existence in AD 1500.
- It was due to the arrival of the Spanish in the 16<sup>th</sup> century that their ancient cities fell to ruin.



# Maya Maps

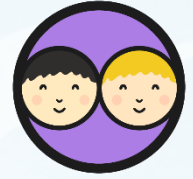


See if you can locate Central America on your map or atlas. **What countries can you find in Central America?**





# Central America



Central America consists of seven countries: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and Panama.

**Can you find and label these on your Maya Map Activity Sheet?**





# Mesoamerica

'Mesoamerica' refers to an area where a number of societies had been formed before the Spanish arrived in the 16<sup>th</sup> century. It covers Mexico and the northern parts of Central America. 'Mesoamerica' can also refer to the culture of the people who lived there. The Maya lived in the south east of this area.



# The Location of the Maya

Today, the area the Maya used to live in spreads over 5 countries: Mexico (southern Mexico and the Yucatan Peninsula), Belize, Guatemala, a small area of west Honduras and the very north of El Salvador.





# Maya Cities

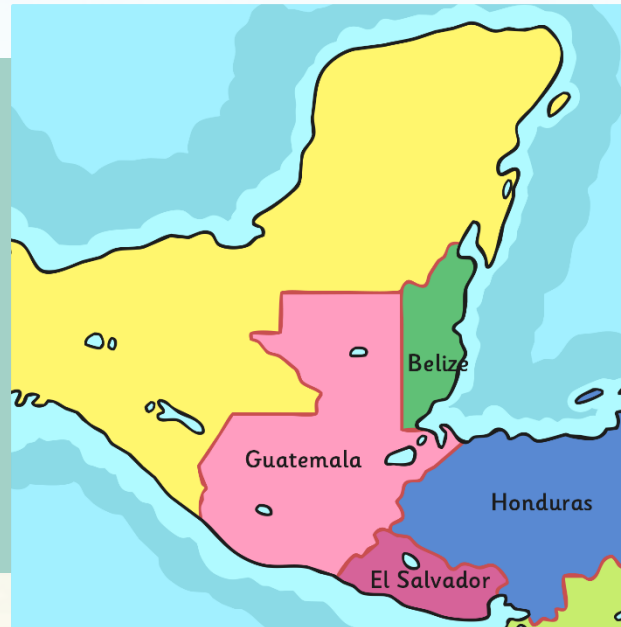


Use your map or atlas to outline the area of land where the Maya used to live.

**Can you use a map or atlas to find and label the countries listed on your activity sheet?**

Then find the location of the following ancient Maya cities and mark them on your map too. You could use a key or draw arrows and label them.

**Xunantunich**  
**Chichen Itza**  
**Uxmal**  
**Palenque**  
**Calakmul**

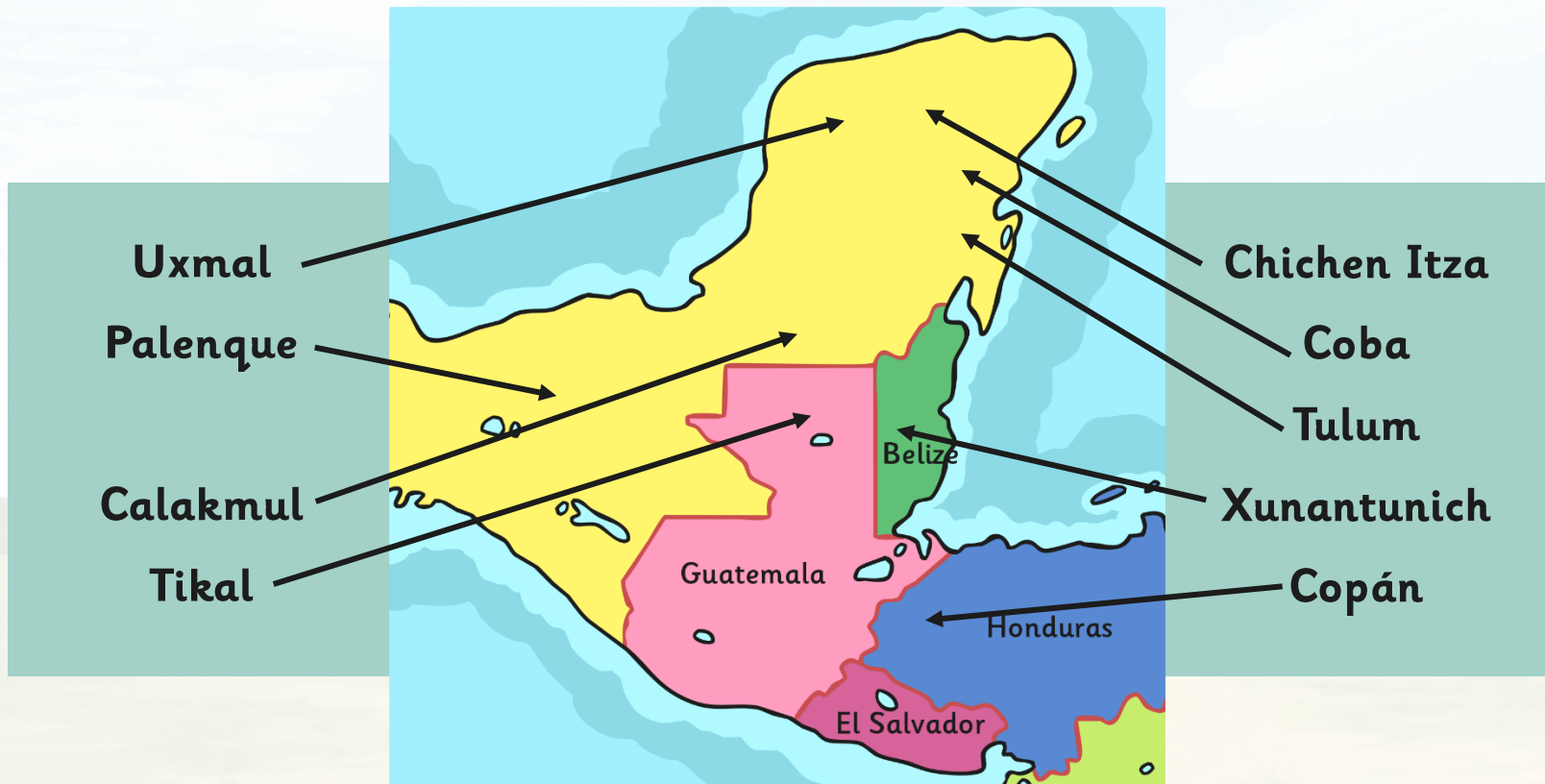


**Coba**  
**Copán**  
**Tikal**  
**Tulum**

# Cities Revealed

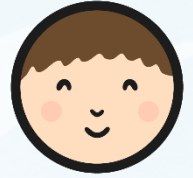


Some of these ancient Maya cities were almost 1000km apart yet they shared the same culture and way of life.





# Welcome to the Maya Area



Your challenge is to create a 'Welcome to the Maya Area' tourist information page.

The page must include details which answer the following questions:

1. Who were the ancient Maya people?
2. Where in the world did they live?
3. What is special about the ancient Maya people?

You can use maps and pictures on your page too.



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